

List of All Chemicals

P Agave sisalana (Agavaceae)

Common name(s)

Hemp Plant; Sisal; Sisal Agave; Mescal; Sisal Hemp

How used

GRAS

*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	*Reference
12-EPIROCKOGENIN	Leaf	--	--		Wealth of India.
5-ALPHA-PREGNAN-3-BETA,20-BETA-DIOL	Leaf	--	--		Wealth of India.
ALPHA-CELLULOSE	Leaf	--	--		Wealth of India.
BARBOURGENIN	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
BETA-SITOSTEROL	Leaf	--	--		Wealth of India.

Activities (47)

Androgenic	
Angiogenic	
Anorexic	Martindale's 28th
Antiadenomic	Merck 11th Edition
Antiandrogenic	Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. Journal of Ethnopharmacology, 28: 221-234, 1990.
Antibacterial	Recently became Internat. J. Crude Drug Res. 28(1,2,3,4):1990, page 155.
Anticancer (Breast)	Madhavi, D. L., Bomser, J., Smith, M., Singletary, K. 1998. Isolation of Bioactive Constituents from Vaccinium myrtillus (Bilberry) Fruits and Cell Cultures. Plant Sci., 131(1): 95-103.
Anticancer (Cervix)	
Anticancer (Lung)	
Antiedemic IC54=320 mg/kg orl	
Antiestrogenic	Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. Journal of Ethnopharmacology, 28: 221-234, 1990.
Antifeedant	Jacobson, M., Glossary of Plant-Derived Insect Deterrents, CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 213 p, 1990.
Antifertility	Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. Journal of Ethnopharmacology, 28: 221-234, 1990.
Antigonadotrophic	Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. Journal of Ethnopharmacology, 28: 221-234, 1990.
Antihyperlipoproteinaemic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antiinflammatory	
Antileukemic	
Antilymphomtic	
Antimutagenic 250 ug/ml	
Antiphidic 2.3 mg mus	Economic & Medicinal Plant Research, 5: 363.
Antioxidant IC44=10 uM	
Antiprogestational	Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. Journal of Ethnopharmacology, 28: 221-234, 1990.
Antiprostaglandin 30 mg/day/12 wks	
Antiprostatademonic	Merck 11th Edition
Antiprostatic 10-20 mg 3 x/day/orl man	
Antipyretic	Neuwinger, H. D. 1996. African Ethnobotany - Poisons and Drugs. Chapman & Hall, New York. 941 pp.
Antitumor (Breast)	Madhavi, D. L., Bomser, J., Smith, M., Singletary, K. 1998. Isolation of Bioactive Constituents from Vaccinium myrtillus (Bilberry) Fruits and Cell Cultures. Plant Sci., 131(1): 95-103.
Antitumor (Cervix)	
Antitumor (Lung)	
Antiviral	Abid Ali Khan, M.M., Jain, D.C., Bhakuni, R.S., Zaim, M., and Thakur, R.S. 1991. Occurrence of some antiviral sterols in Artemisia annua. Plant Science, 75: 161-165, 1991.
Apoptotic	
Artemicide LC50=110 ppm	Jung, J.H., Pummangura, S., Chaichantipyuth, C., Patarapanich, C., and McLaughlin, J.L. 1989. Bioactive Constituents of Melodorum fruticosum. Phytochemistry. 29(5): 1667-1670. 1990.
Cancer-Preventive	Stitt, P. A. Why George Should Eat Broccoli. Dougherty Co, Milwaukee, WI, 1990, 399 pp.
Candidicide	Recently became Internat. J. Crude Drug Res. 28(1,2,3,4):1990, page 155.
Caspase-8-Inducer	
Estrogenic	
Febrifuge	Neuwinger, H. D. 1996. African Ethnobotany - Poisons and Drugs. Chapman & Hall, New York. 941 pp.

Hepatoprotective				
Hypocholesterolemic 2-6 g/man/day/orl	Martindale's 30th			
Hypocholesterolemic 9-3,330 mg/man/day/orl	Martindale's 28th			
Hypoglycemic	Ivorra, M.D., Paya, M., and Villar, A. 1989. A Review of Natural Products and Plants as Potential Antidiabetic Drugs. Journal of Ethnopharmacology, 27: 243-275, 1989.			
Hypolipidemic 2-6 g/day				
Pesticide				
Spermicide	Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. Journal of Ethnopharmacology, 28: 221-234, 1990.			
Ubiquitin	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.			
Ulcerogenic 500 mg/kg ipr rat				

CHLOROGENIN	Leaf	--	--	Wealth of India.	
Activities (3)					
Antiinflammatory					
Pesticide					
Piscicide				Merck 11th Edition	
DELTA-9,10-DEHYDROHECOGENIN	Leaf	--	--	Wealth of India.	
DELTA-9,11-HECOGENIN	Plant	--	--	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses	
DIOSGENIN	Plant	--	--	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses	
Activities (7)					
Antifatigue					
Antiinflammatory					
Antistress					
Estrogenic 20-40 mg/kg/day/15 day scu mus					
Hepatoprotective					
Hypocholesterolemic					
Mastogenic 20-40 mg/kg/day/15 day scu mus					
GENTROGENIN	Plant	--	--	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses	
GITOGENIN	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.	
Activities (1)					
Antiinflammatory					
HAINANGENIN	Plant	--	--	*	
HAINANGENIN	Leaf	--	--	*	
HECOGENIN	Plant	300.0	4100.0	-1.0	*
HECONIN	Leaf	--	--	Wealth of India.	
HENTRIACONTAN-1-OL	Leaf	--	--	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.	
HONGGUANGGENIN	Leaf	--	--	Wealth of India.	
NEOTIGOGENIN	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.	
NEOTIGOGENONE	Leaf	--	--	Wealth of India.	
PECTIN	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.	
Activities (24)					
Antiatheromic 15 g/man/day	Cerda, J.J. Pectin in Health and Disease. HortScience, 25(12): 1485, 1990.				
Antibacterial					
Antidiabetic 10 g/man/day/orl					
Antidiarrheic	Merck 11th Edition				
Antienteric					
Antigallstone					
Antigastritic					
Antilithic					

Antimutagenic				
Antiobesity				Joseph, J., Nadeau, D. and Underwood, A. 2001. <i>The Color Code</i> . Hyperion, NY.
Antitumor (Colon)				
Antitumor (Prostate)				
Antitussive				
Antiulcer				
Cancer-Preventive				Stitt, P. A. <i>Why George Should Eat Broccoli</i> . Dougherty Co, Milwaukee, WI, 1990, 399 pp.
Chemopreventive				
Demulcent				
Fungicide				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. <i>Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients</i> 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Hemostat				
Hypocholesterolemic				
Hypoglycemic				Joseph, J., Nadeau, D. and Underwood, A. 2001. <i>The Color Code</i> . Hyperion, NY.
Peristaltic				
Pesticide				

ROCKOGENIN	Leaf	--	--	Wealth of India.
SARSAPOGENIN	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., <i>Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis</i> , Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.

Activities (2)

Antipsoriac				
Antipyretic				

SISALAGENIN	Plant	--	--	*
TIGOGENIN	Leaf	--	6200.0	-1.0

Activities (1)

Antitumor				
TIGOGENIN	Plant	--	--	*

Activities (1)

Antitumor				
YAMOGENIN	Plant	--	--	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses